# **ROBERTS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY**

A guide for recognizing and responding to student distress



### **RECOGNIZE: COMMON INDICATORS OF DISTRESS**

# Frequently misses class, practice, and assignments

**ACADEMIC/ATHLETIC** 

- Decline in the quality of work, performance, or grades
- Frequently requests extensions or special considerations
- Frequently seeks personal support from you
- Disturbing content in assignments, emails, texts
- Lack of response to outreach and requests to meet

### PHYSICAL/BEHAVIORAL

- Marked changes in appearance (grooming, hygiene, weight loss/gain)
- Unusual speech (rapid, rambling, tangential, disorganized, slurred)
- Depressed or lethargic mood or functioning
- Signs of injury or abuse (cuts, bruises)
- Intoxication or smelling of alcohol/ marijuana
- Behavior is disruptive, out of context, bizarre, erratic
- Frequent complaints of headaches, digestive problems, illness

#### **PSYCHOLOGICAL**

- Self-disclosed distress (family, financial, assault, discrimination, suicide ideation, etc.)
- Feeling hopeless, helpless, worthless, shame
- Excessive tearfulness, panic, irritability, apathy
- Unusual or disproportionate emotional response to events
- Unusually withdrawn or more animated
- Delusions and paranoia
- Peers have expressed concern

### SAFETY

- Physical aggression (shoving, grabbing, display of weapon)
- Direct or implied reference to suicide, selfharm, or harm to others (in-person, email, text, phone)
- Assignments dominated by themes of hopelessness, worthlessness, isolation, rage, despair, violence, self-injury
- Unprovoked anger or hostility
- Stalking or harassing behavior
- Verbal abuse (taunting, badgering, intimidating)
- Unresponsive or altered level of consciousness

# **RESPOND: TIPS FOR HAVING A CONVERSATION**

## **PREPARE TO CONNECT**

- Ensure your safety; Call Campus Safety or 911 if there is imminent danger to you, the student, or others
- Be aware of available resources
- Be knowledgeable of privacy rules
- Reduce distractions, ensure privacy
- Allow enough time
- Take a few deep breaths

## **INITIATE CONNECTION**

- Minimize power/authority differences (ex: sit if student sits)
- Relaxed, uncrossed body language
- Invite the student to talk
- Clearly express concern(s) focusing on behavior, in nonjudgmental terms
- Respect privacy without making false promises of confidentiality

# **REFER: SAMPLE THINGS TO SAY**

- Do you have a minute we could talk?
- I've noticed \_\_\_\_\_, can we talk for a minute about it?
- It seems like \_\_\_\_\_. How are things going?
- It sounds like you've really been struggling. I'm worried about you.
- Have you talked to anyone else about this?
   Would you consider talking to someone? I think it could be helpful.
- What do you think would help?
- Have you thought about suicide or hurting yourself?
- Thank you for sharing this with me, I appreciate your trust.
- I'd like to help you get an appointment with the Wellness Center. We can call together or walk over now...
- I know there are resources on campus...
- I'm going to fill out a referral for our Care team so that someone will connect with you about support that's available. How does that sound?

#### SEE SOMETHING

You may be the first person to **SEE SOMETHING** distressing or concerning in a student you have frequent or prolonged contact with.

# SAY SOMETHING

If you see, or know, that something is off or concerning, trust your observations and instincts and **SAY SOMETHING**. Addressing the student directly is encouraged and/or submit a Student Support Referral.

# **DO SOMETHING**

Many times, students have difficulty asking for help. Your expression of concern may be critical in supporting a student's academic/athletic career or saving their life.

## **DURING THE CONVERSATION**

- Be present, patient, listen to understand
- Share your observations (stick to the facts)
- Avoid labels, judgment, and assumptions
- Clarify understanding by reflecting back what you hear being said
- Avoid challenging or arguing with the student
- Ask directly about thoughts of hurting themselves (or others)
  - Asking DOES NOT give them idea
  - Asking DOES give them permission to talk about if they have thought about it

# RESPONSE PROTOCOL: FOLLOW THE CHART TO DETERMINE RESPONSE WHEN A STUDENT SHOWS DISTRESS INDICATORS

## DOES THE STUDENT NEED IMMEDIATE SUPPORT?

# YES



The student expressed immediate/serious thoughts of suicide, self-harm or harm to others. Thoughts & behavior may be erratic, impulsive, risky, or not making sense OR student has engaged in a beahvior that requires medical attention.



#### YES MEDICAL DISTRESS

911 or Campus Safety: 585.594.7777



#### **NO MEDICAL DISTRESS**

**Business Hours:** Walk to Wellness Center **After Hours:** Call Campus Safety: 585.594.7777



#### **AFTER OR WITHIN 24 HOURS**

Submit a Student Support Referral to the R-Care Team (Intranet main page)

## **NOT SURE**



The student displays signs of distress but the severity is unknown. The interaction or communication left you feeling uneasy or concerned.



#### REFER STUDENT

**Business Hours:** Walk to Wellness Center

#### After Hours:

Call Campus Safety: 585.594.7777



#### **AFTER OR WITHIN 24 HOURS**

Submit a Student Support Referral to the R-Care Team (Intranet main page)

# NO

No immediate safety concerns, but the student is having significant academic and/or personal issues that could benefit from support.



#### **REFER STUDENT**

to appropriate resources or walk student to Wellness Center to make an appointment



#### SUBMIT A STUDENT SUPPORT REFERRAL

to the R-Care Team (Intranet main page)



# **FOLLOW UP**

with student to see if they've connected with care

# **WHAT'S NEXT**

#### **After submitting the Student Support Referral:**

- 1. You will receive an automatic confirmation the referral has been received, via email.
- The referral will be assigned to a care manager from the R-Care team, typically within 1-2 business days. When assigned, you will be automatically notified, via email.
- As the referral is being managed, you may receive communication regarding the status of the case, if it is appropriate or necessary to do so.
- When the concern has been addressed or the student is connected with care, the referral will be closed. You receive communication of this, via email.

### **R-CARE & PRIVACY**

To honor and protect student privacy, there may be times where you may want more information than the R-Care team is able to provide. The team handles student privacy with the utmost respect and importance

#### **FERPA**

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) permits communication about a student of concern in connection with a health and safety emergency. Observations of a student's conduct or statements made by a student are not protected by FERPA.

# MANDATED REPORTING

Any sexual misconduct, intimate partner abuse (dating violence/domestic violence), stalking, protected-class discrimination or harassment MUST be reported to TITLE IX. It's important to disclose your status as a mandated reporter and to make students aware of the confidential resources available to them if they prefer. Confidential resources and Title IX are listed on the right.

# **RESOURCES**

#### **CONFIDENTIAL RESOURCES**

\*WELLNESS CENTER: 585.594.6360

COUNSELING & HEALTH: WellnessCenter@roberts.edu Mon - Fri: 8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m. | Voller Athletic Center (VAC)

\*TIMELYCARE TimelyCare.com/Roberts

24/7 virtual counseling, scheduled or on-demand

\*SPIRITUAL LIFE: 585.594.6530

#### **CAMPUS RESOURCES**

ACCESS & ACCOMMODATIONS: 585.594.6494

**ATHLETICS:** 585.594.6130

**CAMPUS SAFETY: 585.594.7777** 

**CAREER DEVELOPMENT:** 585.594.6533

**LEARNING CENTER:** 585.594.6270

**REGISTRATION:** 585.594.6472 **RESIDENCE LIFE:** 585.594.7500

**STUDENT BELONGING:** 585.594.7500

**STUDENT FINANCIAL SERVICES: 585.594.6254** 

**STUDENT SUCCESS:** 585.594.6228

**TITLE IX:** 585.594.6408

#### **24/7 SUICIDE PREVENTION HOTLINES**

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: Call/Text 988
Trevor Lifeline for LGBTQ Youth: 1-866-488-7386

Veterans Crisis LINE: Dial 988 (press 1)

Crisis Text Line: ext HOME to 741-741

#### **ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**

**Monroe County Mobile Crisis Team: 585.275.8686** 

Willow Domestic Violence Center (local)

24-hours: Call: (585) 222-SAFE or Text:(585) 348-SAFE Crisis services, counseling, support groups, emergency shelter

**Domestic and Sexual Violence 24h Hotline (Statewide):** 1-800-942-6906

Restore (Sexual Assault Services): 585.546.2777

Monroe County Sheriff's Victims Assistance: 585.753.4455 www.monroecountysheriff-ny.gov/resources/victims-assistance